

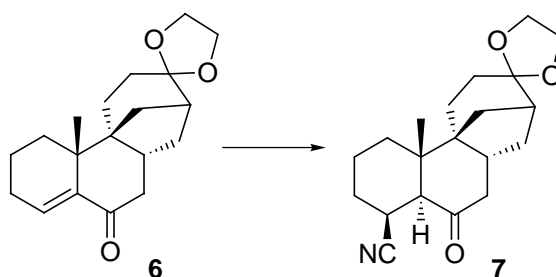
Supporting Information

The First Total Synthesis of (±)-Scopadulin, an Antiviral Aphidicolane Diterpene

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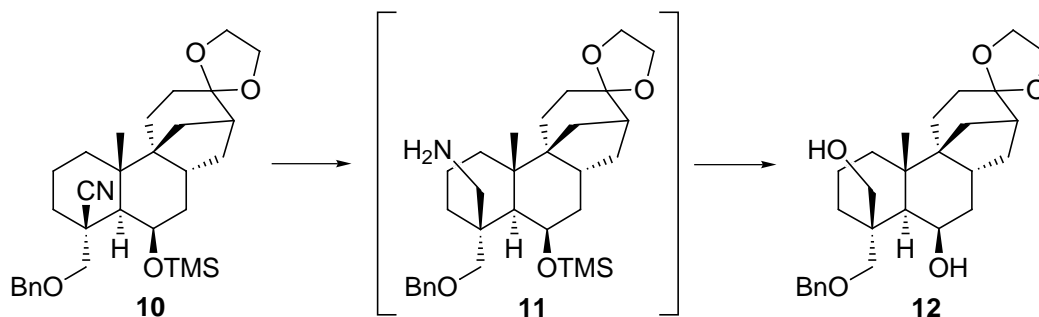
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General Methods. Melting points are uncorrected. Nominal (LRMS) and exact mass (HRMS) spectra were recorded on a JEOL JMS-01SG-2 or JMS-HX/HX 110A mass spectrometer. ^1H - and ^{13}C -NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl_3 . Chemical shifts are reported in parts per million downfield from internal Me_4Si (s = singlet, d = doublet, dd = double doublet, ddd = doublet of double doublet, t = triplet, m = multiplet).



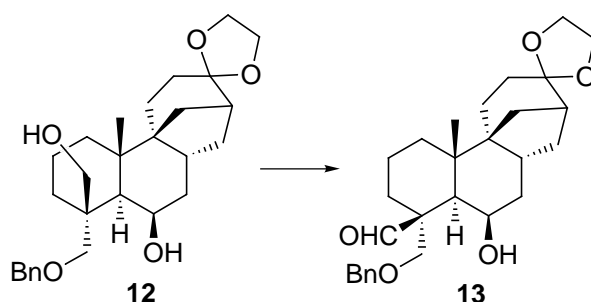
(1*S,2*S**,6*S**,7*S**,10*R**,12*R**)-2-Methyl-8,13-dioxotetracyclo[10.3.1.0^{1,10}.0^{2,7}]hexadecan-6-carbonitrile 13,13-Ethylene Acetal (7).** A solution of the enone **6** (145 mg, 0.48 mmol) in benzene (1.4 mL) was added dropwise to a stirring solution of Et_2AlCN (1.0 M in toluene, 1.4 mL) at 0 °C. After being stirred for 1.5 h at 0 °C, a viscous solution of Et_3N (0.625 mL, 4.50 mmol) and TMSCl (0.295 mL, 2.34 mmol) in benzene (0.4 mL) was added using a canula. The resulting mixture was warmed to rt, and Et_2O (20 mL) and saturated aqueous NaHCO_3 (9 mL) were added carefully. The organic layer was separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 . The combined organic layers were washed with saturated aqueous NaHCO_3 , dried (K_2CO_3), filtered and concentrated to give the crude silyl enol ether. The concentrate was then dissolved in MeOH -benzene (10:1; 4 mL), and K_2CO_3 (130 mg) was added. The mixture was stirred for 10 min at 0 °C, dried (Na_2SO_4), filtered, and concentrated. Purification of the residue by column chromatography (1:1 hexane/ EtOAc) gave 128 mg (81%) of **7** as a colorless solid. Recrystallization (n -hexane/ CH_2Cl_2) provided analytically pure coarse powder: Mp 124-126 °C. IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 2227, 1708. ^1H -NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ : 1.22 (s, 3H), 1.37-1.46 (m, 3H), 1.59-1.75 (m, 6H), 1.86-1.97 (m, 4H), 2.13-2.15 (m, 1H), 2.26 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (t, J = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 2.46-2.54 (m, 1H), 2.57 (dd, J = 13.5, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (br s, 1H), 3.84-4.01 (m, 4H). ^{13}C -

NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ : 15.7, 18.7, 23.8, 25.6, 29.2, 29.8, 29.9, 32.7, 34.0, 39.9, 42.5, 42.8, 43.5, 47.6, 52.7, 64.0, 64.6, 111.2, 122.0, 207.1. MS (EI) m/z (%): 329 (M⁺, 4.3), 99 (100). HRMS (EI) Calcd for C₂₀H₂₇NO₃: 329.1993. Found: 329.1991. *Anal.* Calcd for C₂₀H₂₇NO₃: C, 72.92; H, 8.26; N, 4.25. Found: C, 72.63; H, 8.14; N, 4.10.

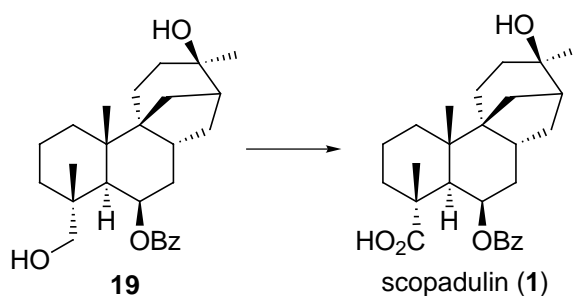


(1S*,2S*,6R*,7R*,8R*,10R*,12R*)-6-[(Benzyloxy)methyl]-8-hydroxy-6-hydroxymethyl-2-methyltetracyclo[10.3.1.0^{1,10}.0^{2,7}]hexadecan-13-one 13,13-Ethylene Acetal (12). To a solution of the nitrile **10** (21 mg, 0.040 mmol) in THF (1.4 mL) was added LiAlH₄ (1.0 M in ether, 0.65 mL) at 0 °C, and the resulting mixture was warmed to rt and then refluxed at 75 °C for 4 h. The solution was cooled to 0 °C, quenched by successive addition of H₂O (55 μ L), 2 M NaOH (55 μ L), and H₂O (170 μ L). The resulting heterogeneous mixture was stirred at rt for 2 h, filtered, and the solid was washed with EtOAc. The combined filtrate was concentrated to give the amine **11**.¹ The crude amine **11**, KOH (110 mg, 1.93 mmol) and a degassed diethylene glycol (0.9 mL) were placed under N₂ in a round-bottom flask equipped with a refluxing condenser. The mixture was heated at 210 °C for 4 h. The black solution was then cooled to rt, Et₂O (3 mL) and H₂O (2 mL) were added. The organic phase was separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (5 \times 6 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried (MgSO₄), filtered and concentrated. Purification of the residue by column chromatography (5:1 hexane/EtOAc) gave 11.5 mg (63%, two steps) of the diol **12** as a solid mass. Crystallization from benzene provided a pure white solid: mp >300 °C. IR (KBr) cm⁻¹: 3267 (br), 1115. ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ : 1.16 (d, J = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 1.25-1.29 (m, 4H), 1.31 (s, 3H), 1.39-1.72 (m, 10H), 1.77-1.93 (m, 4H), 2.14 (m, 1H), 2.66 (m, 1H), 3.41 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 3.82-4.00 (m, 4H), 4.23 (m, 1H), 4.32 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (d, J = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.37 (m, 5H). ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ : 18.5, 18.7, 26.4, 29.7, 30.5, 33.5, 34.9, 35.4, 35.8, 35.9, 40.8, 43.0, 43.1, 46.8, 48.5, 63.9, 64.5, 67.6, 67.7, 73.4, 79.0, 111.9, 127.5 (2C), 127.7, 128.5 (2C), 138.2. MS (FAB) m/z (%): 457 (MH⁺, 10.8), 212 (100), 91 (84). HRMS (FAB) Calcd for C₂₈H₄₁O₅ (MH⁺): 457.2954. Found: 457.2954.

(1) Rahman, S. M. A.; Ohno, H.; Maezaki, N.; Iwata, C.; Tanaka, T. *Org. Lett.* **2000**, 2, 2893.



(1*S,2*S**,6*S**,7*R**,8*R**,10*R**,12*R**)-6-[(Benzyloxy)methyl]-8-hydroxy-2-methyl-13-oxotetracyclo[10.3.1.0^{1,10}.0^{2,7}]hexadecan-6-carbaldehyde 13,13-Ethylene Acetal (13).** RuCl₂(PPh₃)₃ (30 mg, 0.031 mmol) was added to a solution of the diol **12** (14 mg, 0.0307 mmol) in benzene (0.7 mL), and the resulting mixture was stirred in the presence of air at rt for 24 h. The dark solution obtained was passed through a short silica gel column eluting with EtOAc. The eluate was then concentrated and the residue was chromatographed on silica gel (3:1 hexane/EtOAc) to afford **13** (10 mg, 72%) as a colorless oil, together with 3.0 mg (21%) of the recovered diol **12**. Compound **13**: IR (KBr) cm⁻¹: 3493, 1705, 1115. ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ: 1.00 (s, 3H), 1.16-1.29 (m, 4H), 1.56-1.68 (m, 8H), 1.76-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.88-1.94 (m, 2H), 2.14 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 1H), 2.57-2.65 (m, 1H), 3.35 (s, 1H), 3.44 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.81-3.99 (m, 4H), 4.28 (br s, 1H), 4.42 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.36 (m, 5H), 10.19 (s, 1H). ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ: 18.8 19.0, 26.2, 29.6, 30.4, 32.7, 33.3, 34.7, 34.8, 35.1, 35.7, 40.6, 43.2, 43.5, 48.7, 63.9, 64.5, 67.9, 73.6, 76.3, 111.7, 127.5 (2C), 127.7, 128.4 (2C), 137.6, 211.1. MS (FAB) *m/z* (%): 477 (MNa⁺, 16), 176 (100). HRMS (FAB) Calcd for C₂₈H₃₈NaO₅ (MNa⁺): 477.2617. Found: 477.2602.



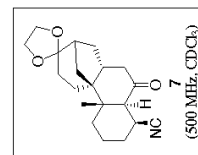
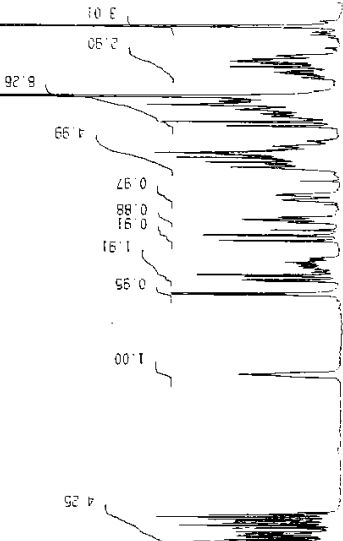
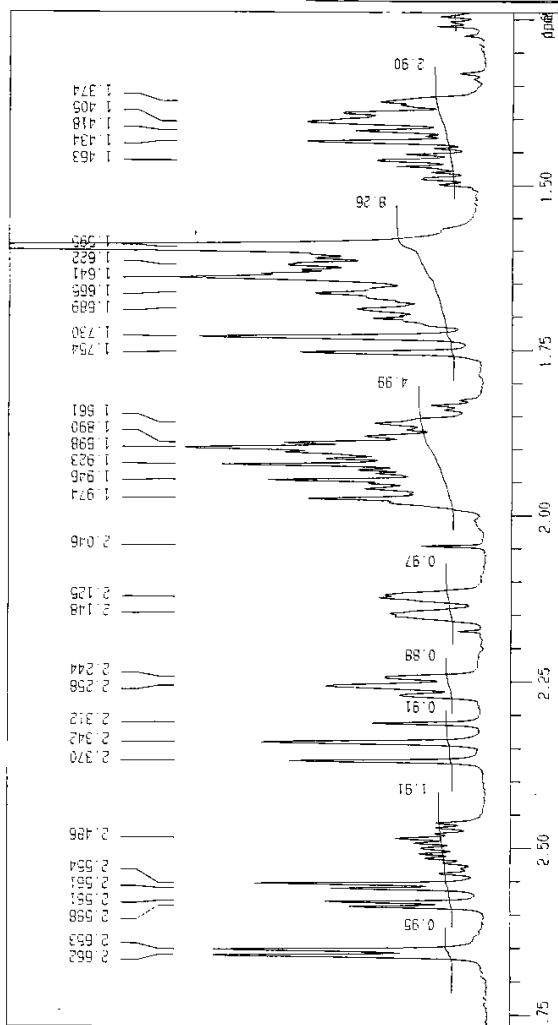
(±)-Scopadulin (1). NaIO₄ (45 mg, 0.21 mmol) was added to a solution of **19** (4.0 mg, 0.0094 mmol) in a mixed solvent of CCl₄-CH₃CN-H₂O (1:1:1.5; 0.35 ml) in a micro-reactor, and the mixture was stirred at rt for 20 min. RuCl₃·3H₂O (about 0.5 mg) was added and the mixture was stirred overnight at rt. After 15 h, the reaction mixture was filtered through a plug of celite, and the filter cake was washed with EtOAc. The filtrate was dried (MgSO₄), filtered, concentrated, and the residue was purified by column chromatography (1:2 hexane/EtOAc → EtOAc → 7:3 EtOAc/MeOH) to give (±)-scopadulin **1** (12.6 mg, 63%) as a white solid. Recrystallization from EtOAc provided an analytically pure colorless solid. Mp 238–240 °C (EtOAc). IR (KBr) cm⁻¹: 3436 (br), 1716, 1701, 1603. ¹H-NMR (C₅D₅N, 500 MHz) δ: 1.06 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 1.27-1.30 (m, 2H), 1.29 (s, 3H), 1.50-1.61 (m, 4H), 1.59 (s, 3H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.78-1.89 (m, 7H), 2.11-

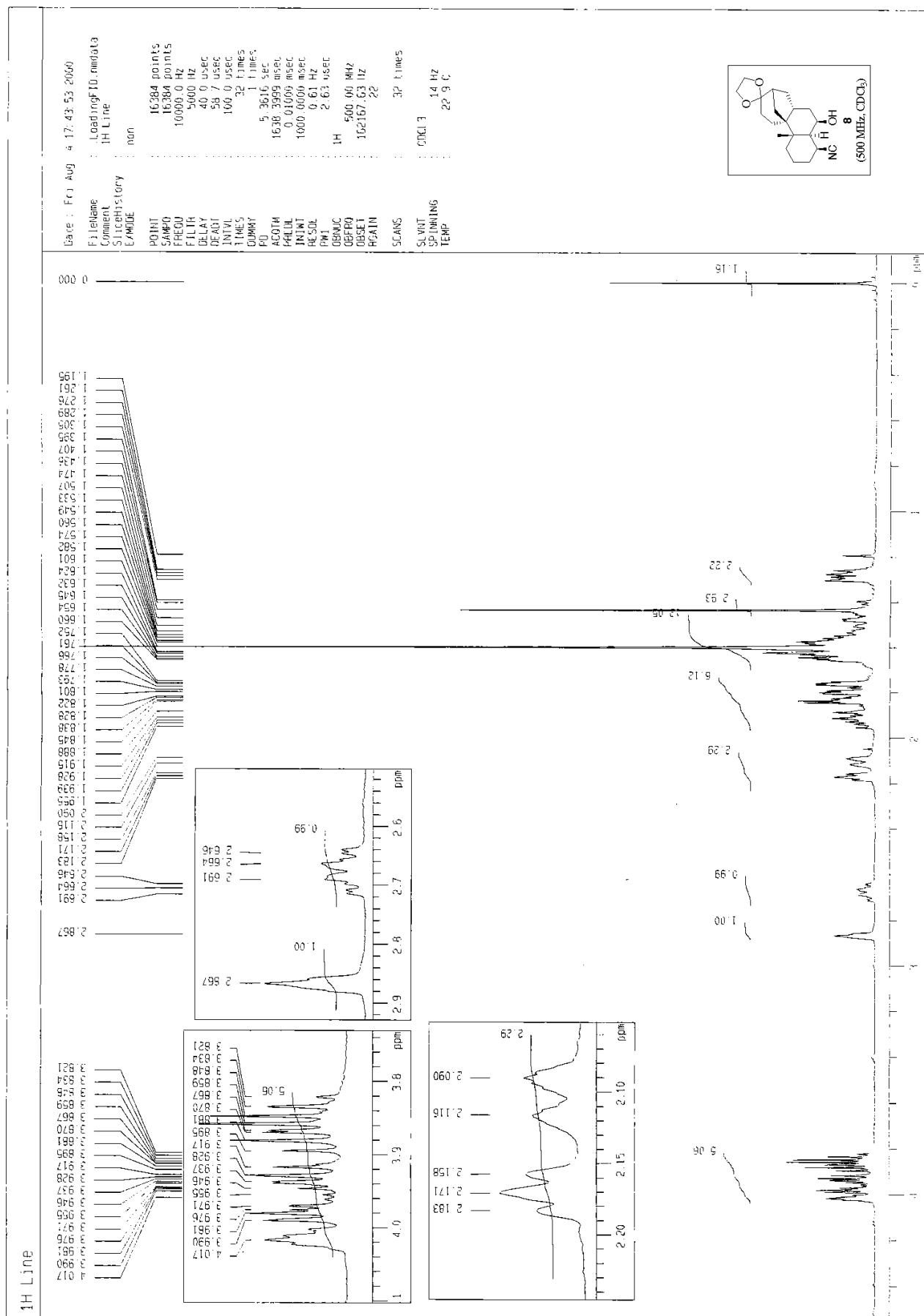
2.24 (m, 4H), 2.43 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.62-2.68 (m, 1H), 3.03 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.03 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.57 (m, 3H), 8.34 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C -NMR ($\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$, 125 MHz) δ : 18.7, 19.0, 20.2, 25.7, 28.6, 31.6, 33.2, 33.5, 33.9, 35.3, 36.0, 40.6, 41.1, 44.5, 47.6, 48.1, 48.6, 71.4, 75.2, 129.1 (2C), 130.0 (2C), 131.7, 133.3, 166.2, 182.8. MS (FAB) m/z (%): 441 (MH^+ , 29), 185 (100). HRMS (FAB) Calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{37}\text{O}_5$ (MH^+): 441.2641. Found: 441.2631.

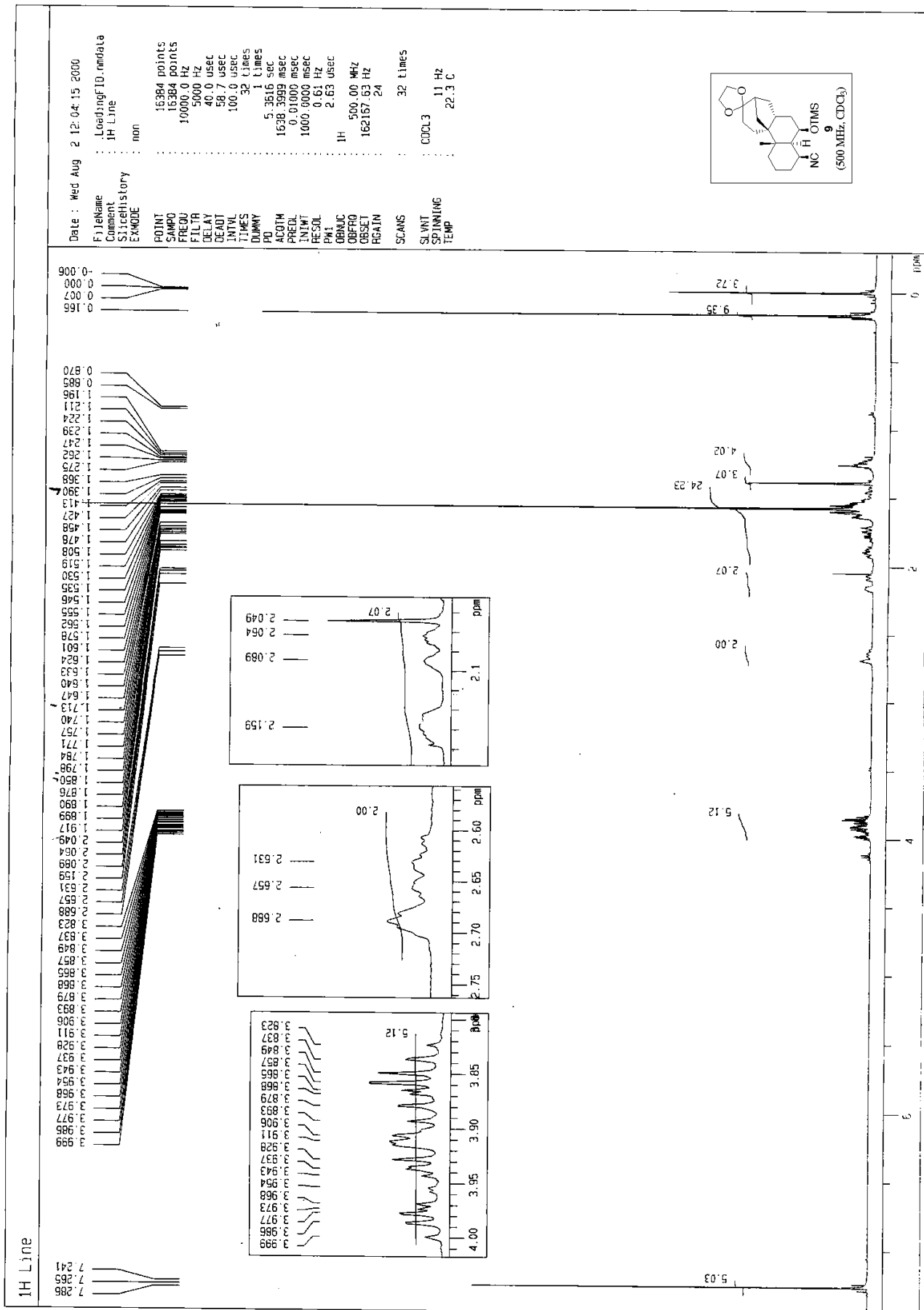
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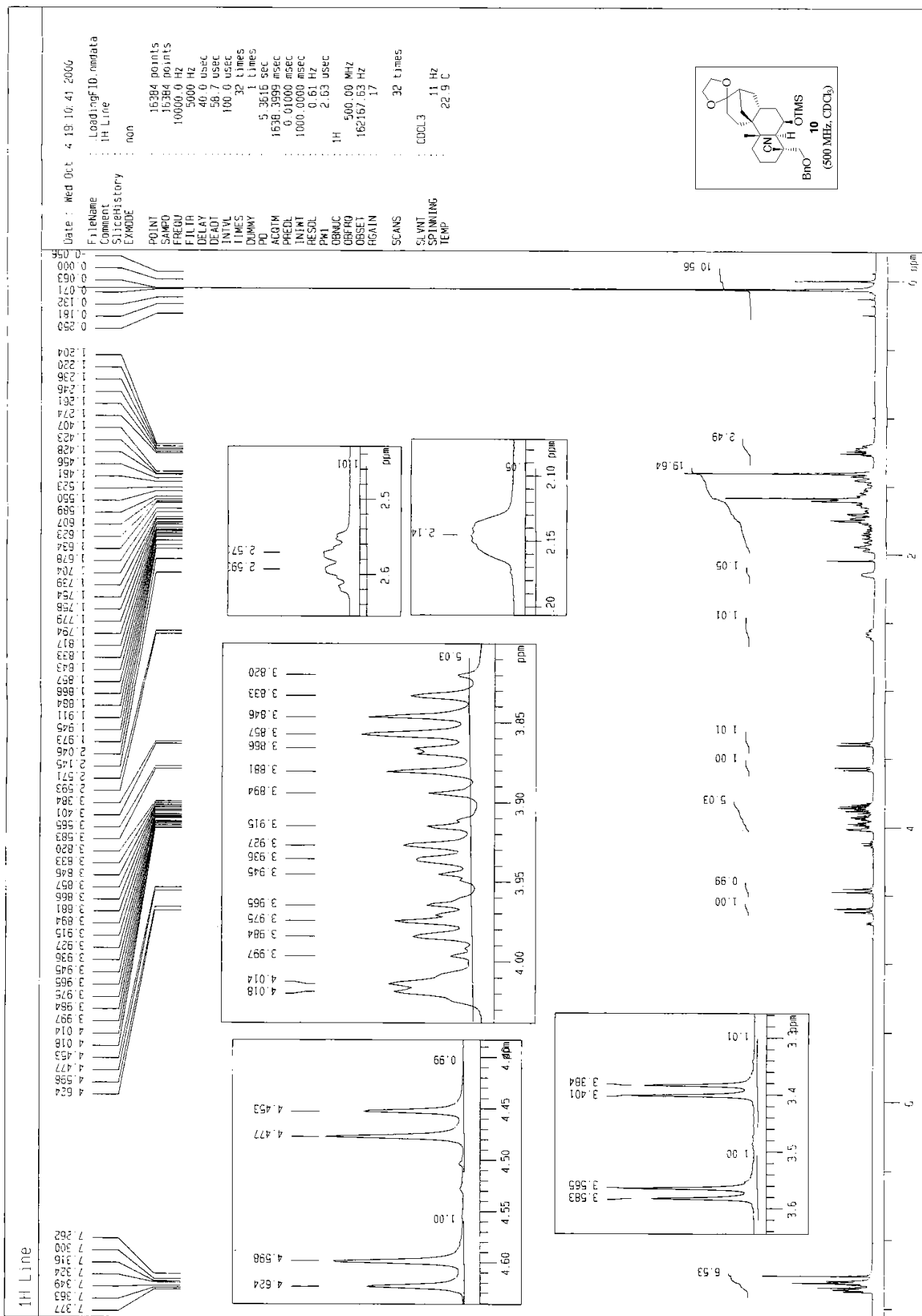
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1	1.463	1.471	1.478	1.484	1.491	1.498	1.505	1.512	1.519	1.526	1.533	1.540	1.547	1.554	1.561	1.568	1.575	1.582	1.589	1.596	1.603	1.610	1.617	1.624	1.631	1.638	1.645	1.652	1.659	1.666	1.673	1.680	1.687	1.694	1.701	1.708	1.715	1.722	1.729	1.736	1.743	1.750	1.757	1.764	1.771	1.778	1.785	1.792	1.799	1.806	1.813	1.820	1.827	1.834	1.841	1.848	1.855	1.862	1.869	1.876	1.883	1.890	1.897	1.904	1.911	1.918	1.925	1.932	1.939	1.946	1.953	1.960	1.967	1.974	1.981	1.988	1.995	2.002	2.009	2.016	2.023	2.030	2.037	2.044	2.051	2.058	2.065	2.072	2.079	2.086	2.093	2.100	2.107	2.114	2.121	2.128	2.135	2.142	2.149	2.156	2.163	2.170	2.177	2.184	2.191	2.198	2.205	2.212	2.219	2.226	2.233	2.240	2.247	2.254	2.261	2.268	2.275	2.282	2.289	2.296	2.303	2.310	2.317	2.324	2.331	2.338	2.345	2.352	2.359	2.366	2.373	2.380	2.387	2.394	2.401	2.408	2.415	2.422	2.429	2.436	2.443	2.450	2.457	2.464	2.471	2.478	2.485	2.492	2.499	2.506	2.513	2.520	2.527	2.534	2.541	2.548	2.555	2.562	2.569	2.576	2.583	2.590	2.597	2.604	2.611	2.618	2.625	2.632	2.639	2.646	2.653	2.660	2.667	2.674	2.681	2.688	2.695	2.702	2.709	2.716	2.723	2.730	2.737	2.744	2.751	2.758	2.765	2.772	2.779	2.786	2.793	2.800	2.807	2.814	2.821	2.828	2.835	2.842	2.849	2.856	2.863	2.870	2.877	2.884	2.891	2.898	2.905	2.912	2.919	2.926	2.933	2.940	2.947	2.954	2.961	2.968	2.975	2.982	2.989	2.996	3.003	3.010	3.017	3.024	3.031	3.038	3.045	3.052	3.059	3.066	3.073	3.080	3.087	3.094	3.101	3.108	3.115	3.122	3.129	3.136	3.143	3.150	3.157	3.164	3.171	3.178	3.185	3.192	3.199	3.206	3.213	3.220	3.227	3.234	3.241	3.248	3.255	3.262	3.269	3.276	3.283	3.290	3.297	3.304	3.311	3.318	3.325	3.332	3.339	3.346	3.353	3.360	3.367	3.374	3.381	3.388	3.395	3.402	3.409	3.416	3.423	3.430	3.437	3.444	3.451	3.458	3.465	3.472	3.479	3.486	3.493	3.500	3.507	3.514	3.521	3.528	3.535	3.542	3.549	3.556	3.563	3.570	3.577	3.584	3.591	3.598	3.605	3.612	3.619	3.626	3.633	3.640	3.647	3.654	3.661	3.668	3.675







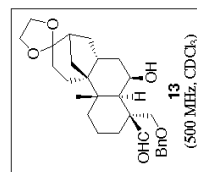


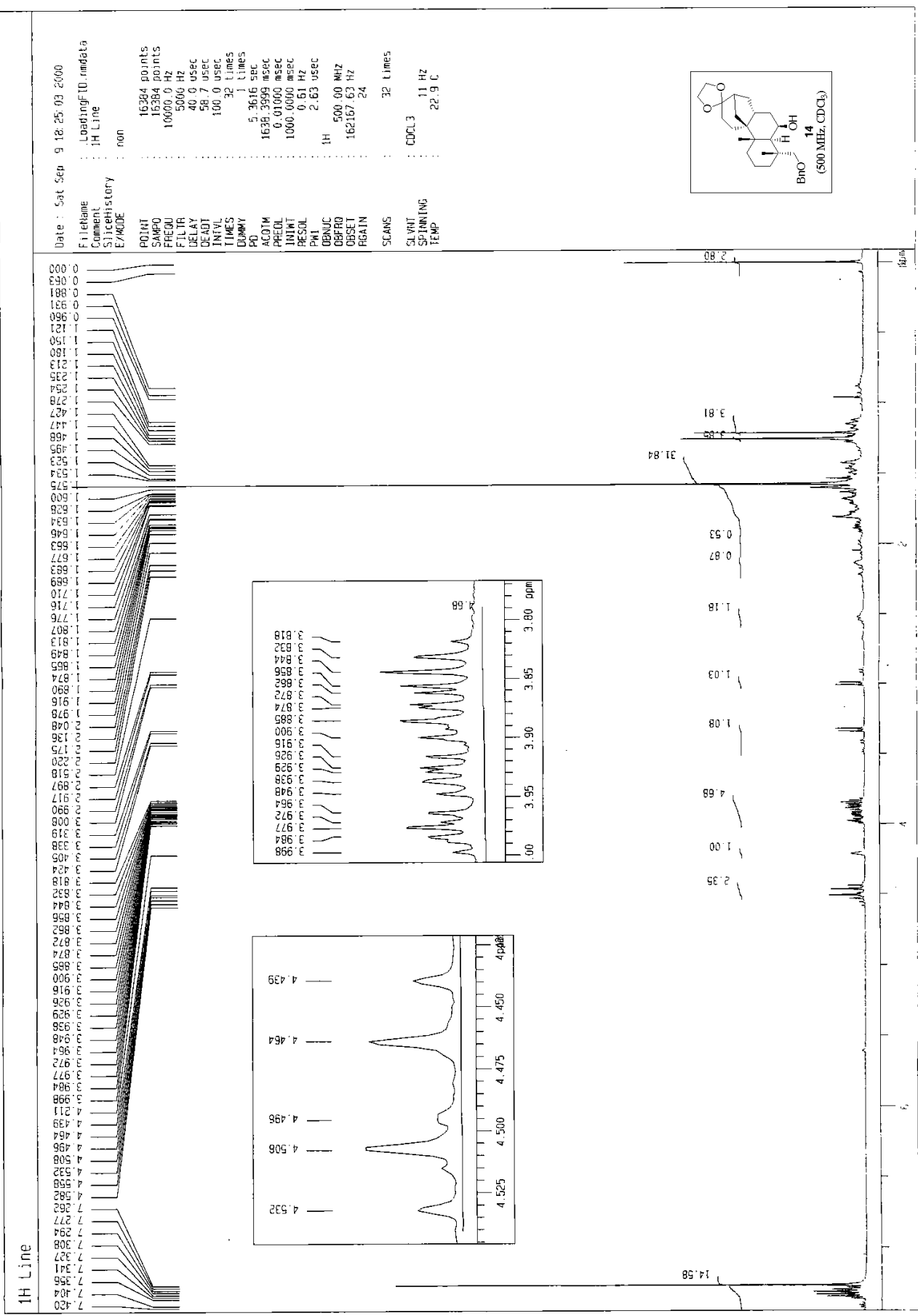
The figure displays several NMR spectra traces. The main trace at the top spans from 0.0 to 10.0 ppm. Key peaks are labeled with their chemical shifts and integration values:

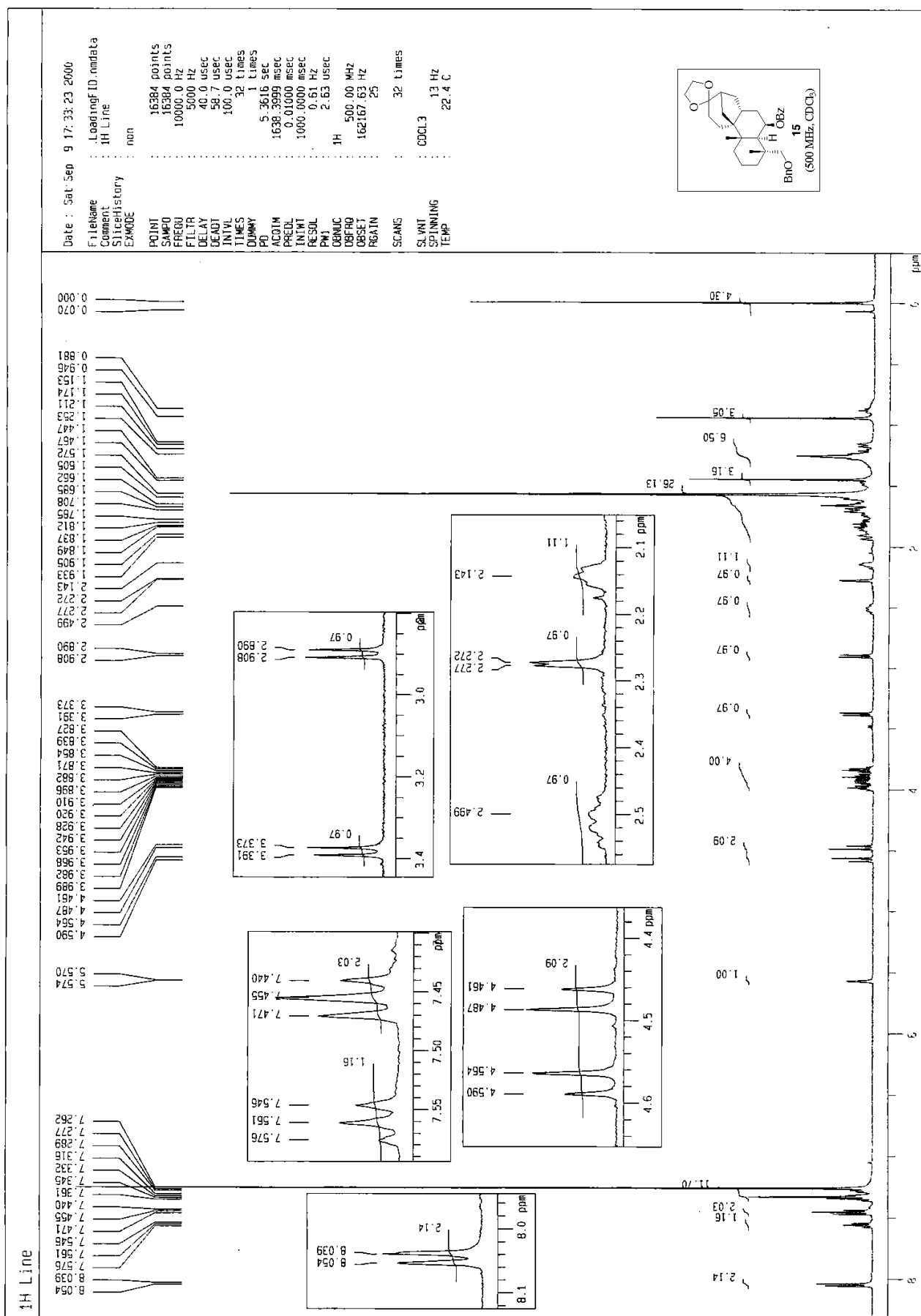
- 0.09**: Integration value for the first major peak.
- 3.19**, **5.21**, **22.78**: Chemical shift labels for prominent peaks in the lower field region.
- 2.2 to 2.6 ppm zoom**: Shows peaks at 2.24, 1.37, 1.01, 1.02, 1.07, 4.55, 1.00, and 2.04 ppm with corresponding integration values.
- 3.3 to 3.6 ppm zoom**: Shows peaks at 3.37, 2.310, 2.336, 3.428, 3.445, 1.05, 1.07, and 3.555 ppm.
- 4.2 to 4.5 ppm zoom**: Shows peaks at 4.280, 4.408, 4.432, 4.450, and 4.485 ppm.
- 7.2 to 7.5 ppm zoom**: Shows peaks at 7.260, 7.290, 7.305, 7.328, 7.343, and 7.356 ppm.

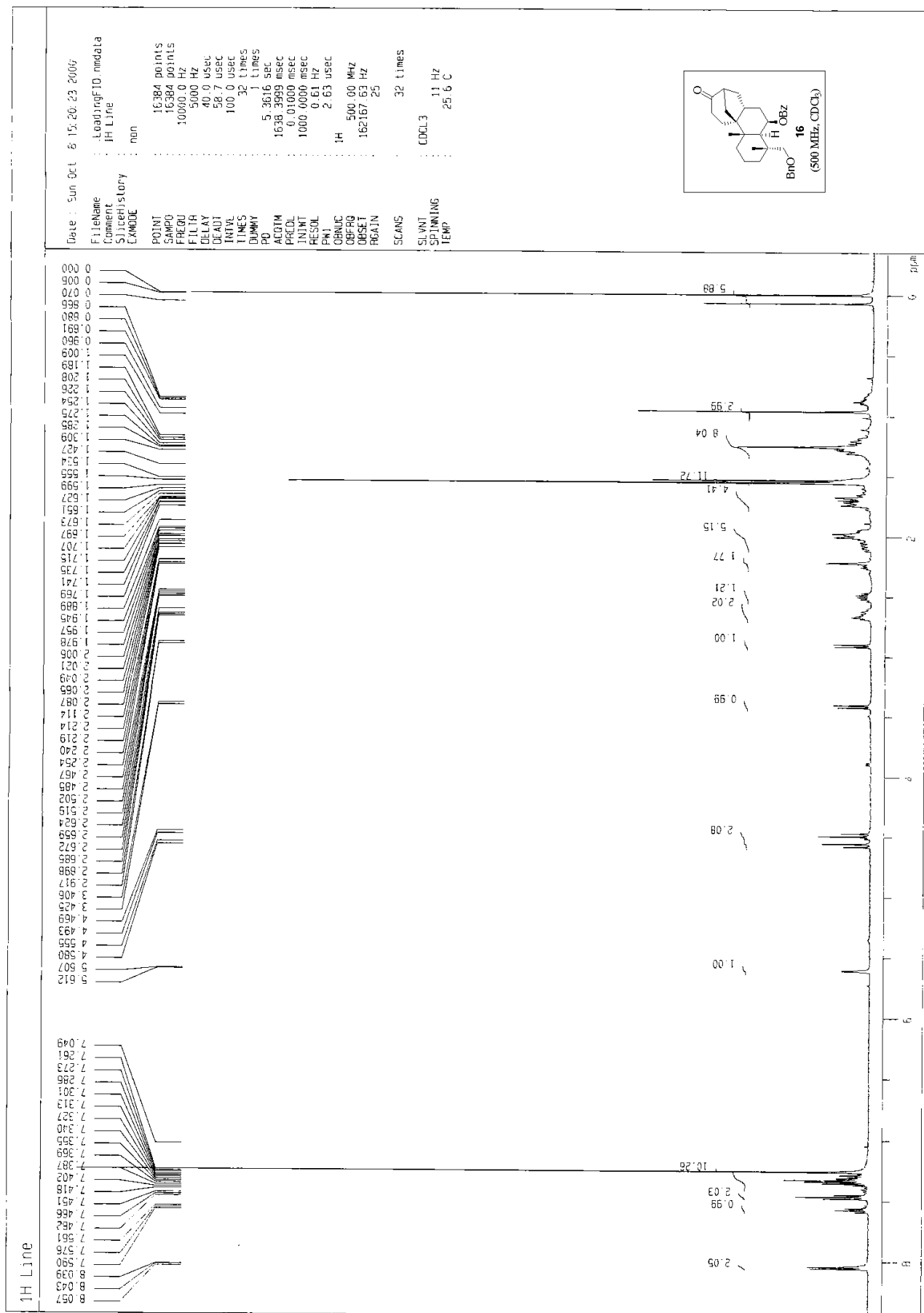
Integration values are provided for many of the peaks, such as 1.00, 2.04, 1.05, 1.07, 2.310, 2.336, 3.428, 3.445, 3.555, 4.280, 4.408, 4.432, 4.450, 4.485, 7.260, 7.290, 7.305, 7.328, 7.343, and 7.356.

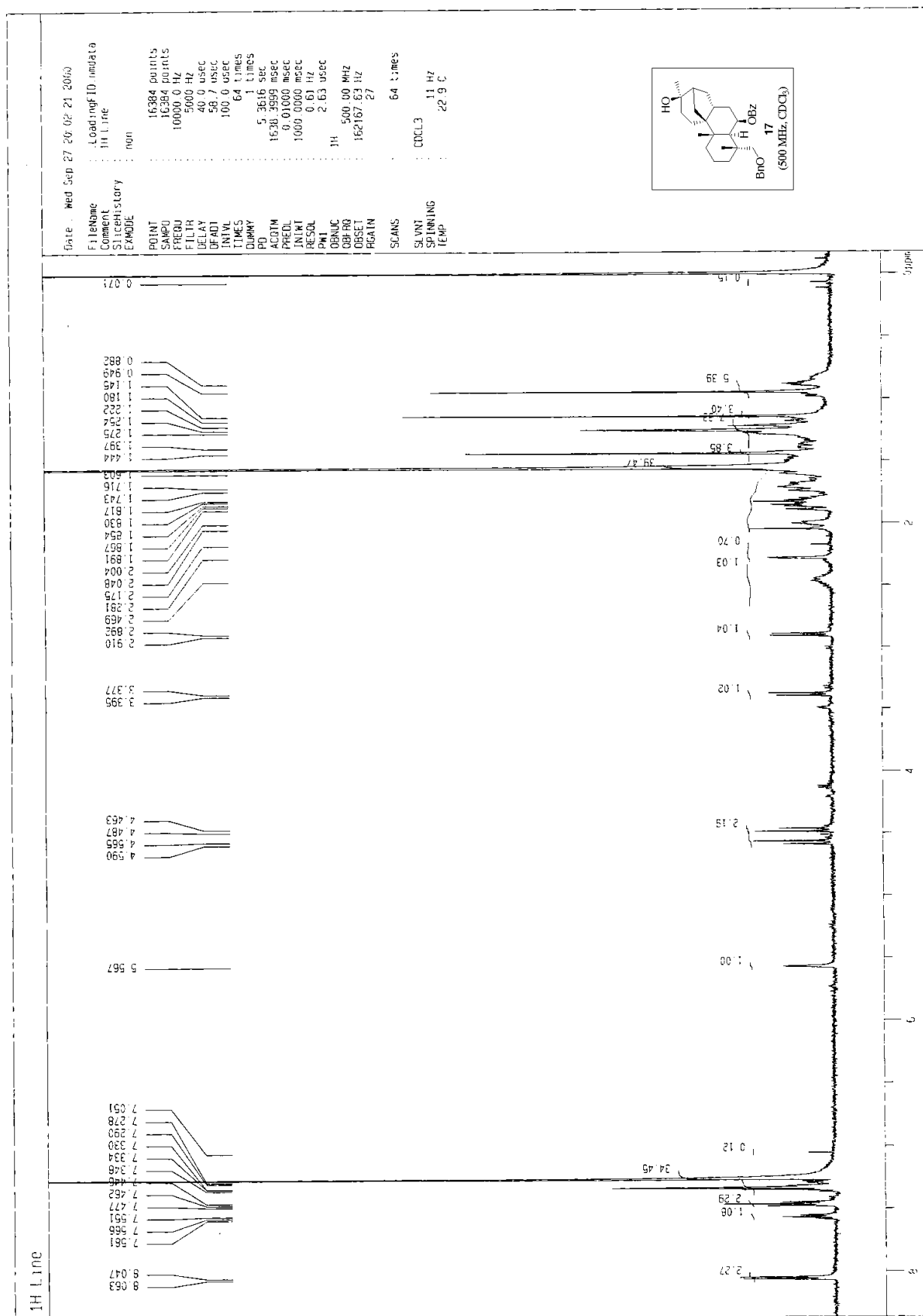
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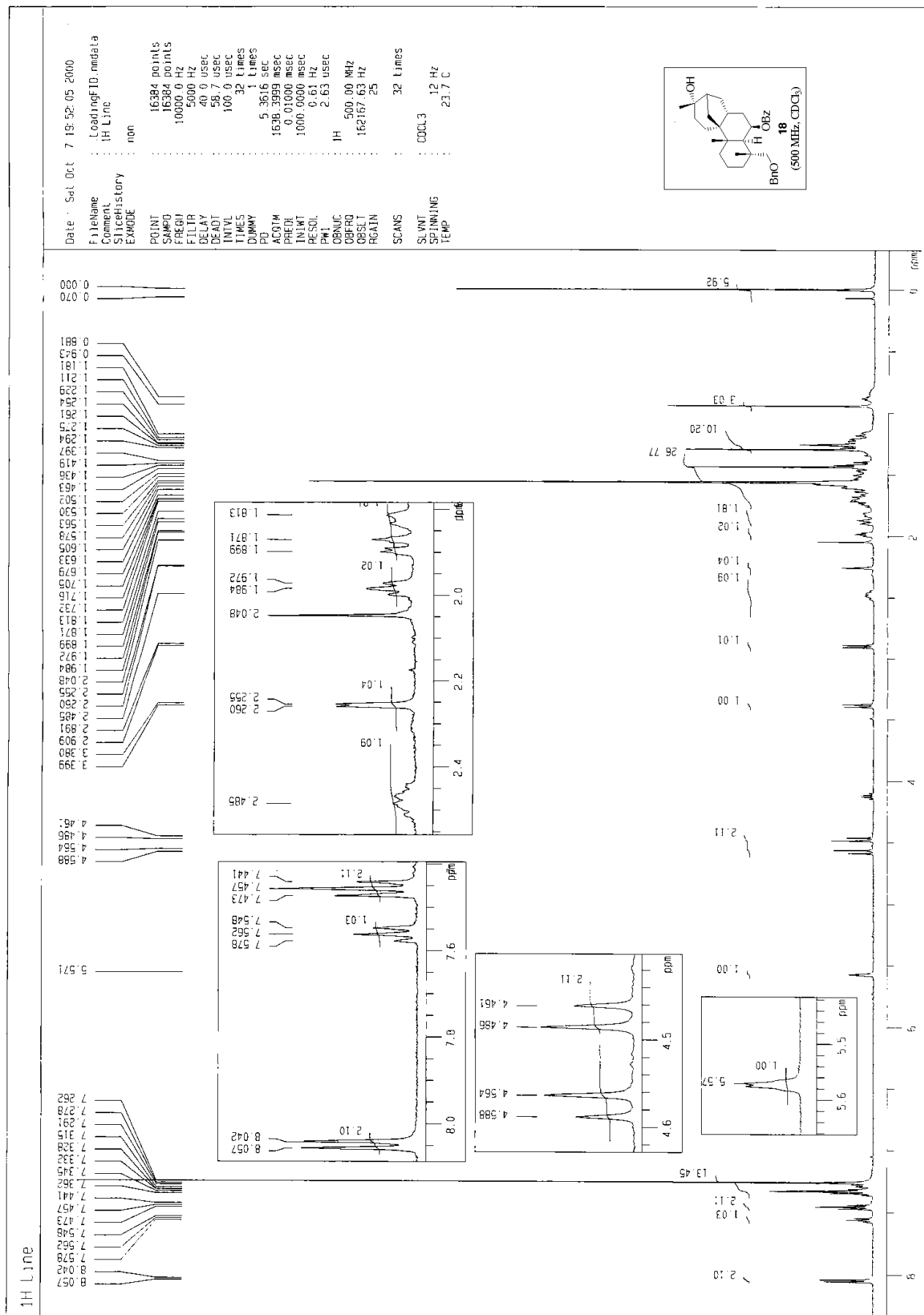


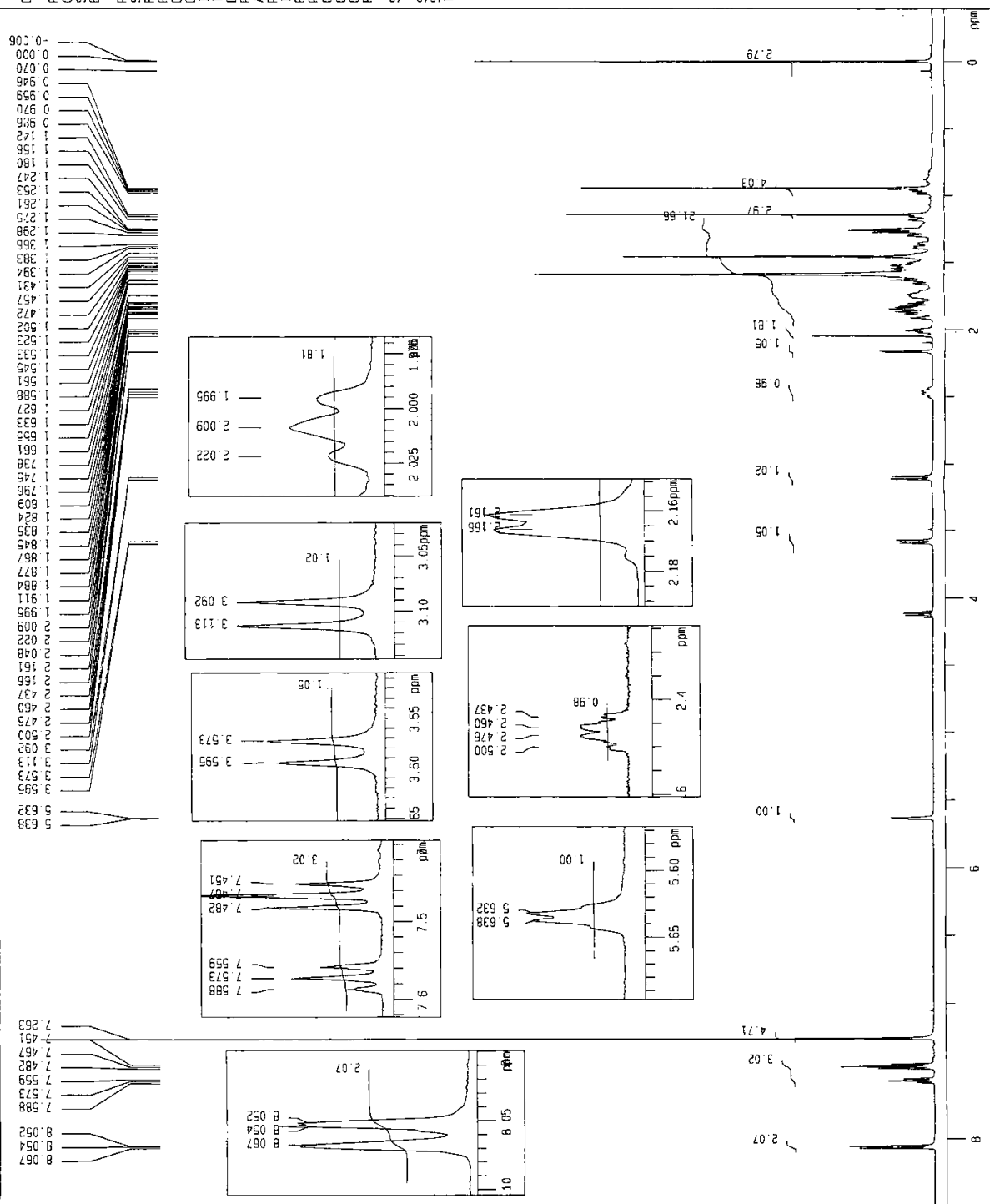












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